

# Answers to Practice Problems Chapter 12

## 12.1 Vector Functions and Space Curves

1. Line segment from the point  $(1, 0)$  to  $(0, 1)$ .
2.  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle 2t, 3t, (1-t)4 \rangle$ ,  $0 \leq t \leq 1$ .

## 12.2 Calculus of Vector Functions

1.  $\mathbf{r}(\pi/4) = \left\langle \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right\rangle$  and  $\mathbf{r}'(\pi/4) = \left\langle \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right\rangle$ .
2.  $\mathbf{r}'(t) = \langle 2te^{t^2}, 0, 3\cos(3t) \rangle$ .
3.  $\langle 4t^4, \frac{\cos(3t)}{3}, \frac{e^{-2t}}{-2} \rangle$ .

## 12.3 Arc Length

1.  $t$
2. a)  $3t$     b)  $t = \frac{25}{3}$ ,  $(x, y, z) = \left( \frac{28}{3}, \frac{-41}{3}, \frac{62}{3} \right)$ .